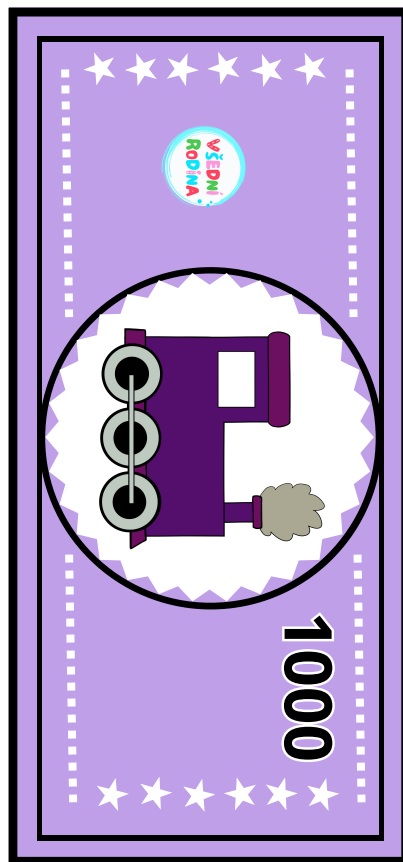
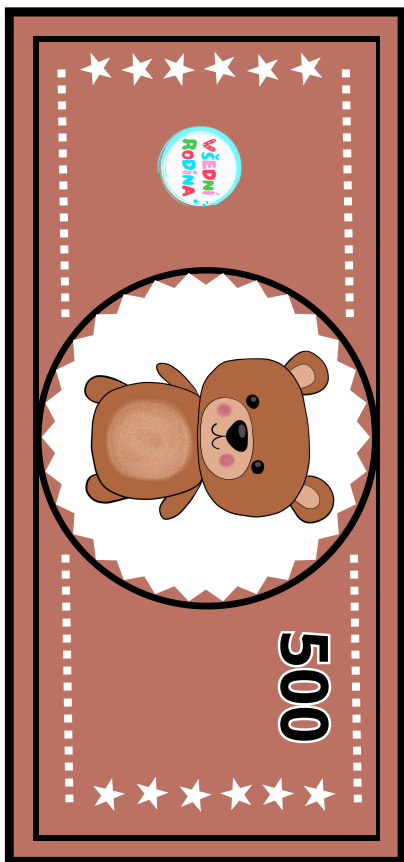
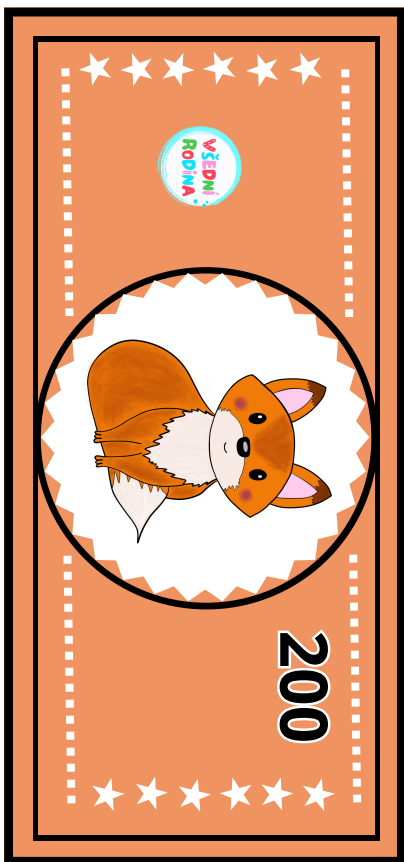
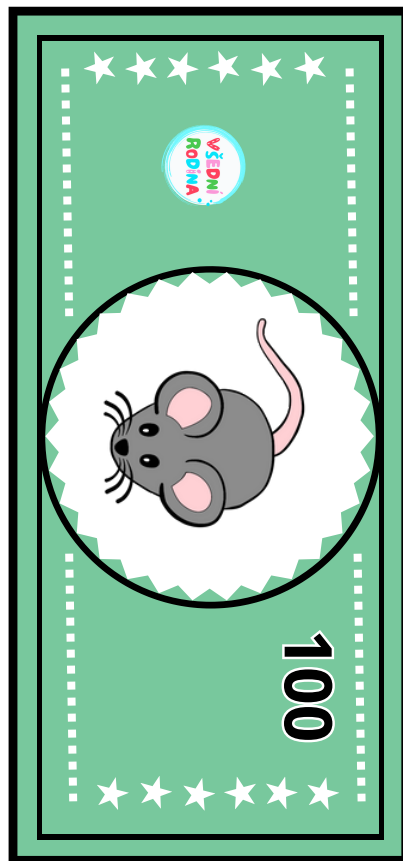
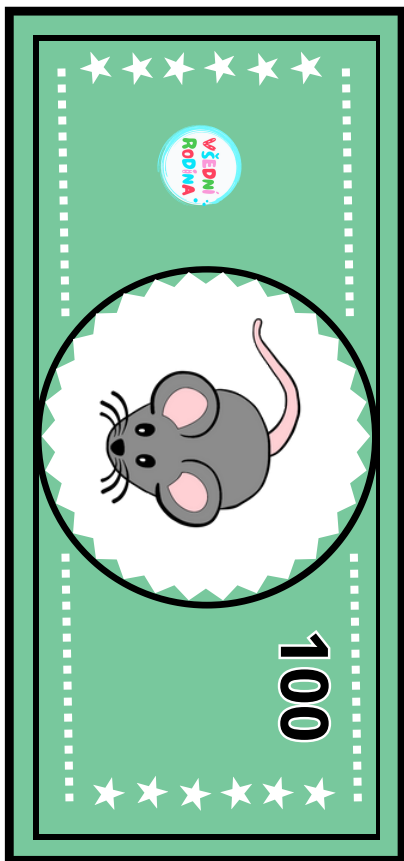
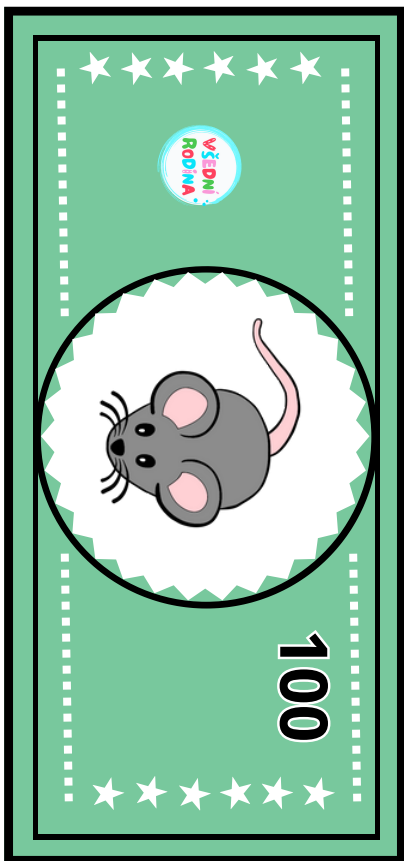


Peníze na hraní



Peníze na hraní

